



## HISTORY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY FOREIGN IN THE CITY OF KOKAND

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### ABSTRACT

This article provides information on the foreign trade turnover, export and import opportunities of the city of Kokand and their total amount in recent years. Also, the export and import indicators are analyzed year by year, the countries in the foreign trade turnover, trade turnover with them, exported products and their quantity, their share in the total trade and growth indicators are studied based on statistical data.

### KEYWORDS

Kokand city, foreign trade turnover, export, import, products, enterprises, economy, Egypt, Bangladesh, textile products, food products.

### INTRODUCTION

The economy of the Republic of Uzbekistan has been developing rapidly in recent years. Especially during the period of the "Strategy of Actions", economic growth covered every part of the country [1]. In particular, in recent years, foreign economic activity has grown significantly in Fergana region, and the export and import potential of the region has increased even more. In such changes, the role of all regions within the region, including the city of Kokand,

is of particular importance. Industrial enterprises, manufacturing firms and associations located in the city are operating in the service sector form the basis of foreign trade.

The external turnover of the city of Kokand in January-December 2017 totally 196,195.2 thousand dollars, of which 104,111.5 thousand dollars was exported, and the remaining 92,083.7 thousand dollars was imported. [2; 55]. That is, 53 percent of the total foreign trade



turnover was export, and the remaining 47 percent was import.

By 2018, the total foreign trade turnover amounted to 260,188.7 thousand dollars. Compared to last year, in 2018, the amount of import was more than export. That is, if the total export was 118917.0 thousand dollars, the import was 22354.7 thousand dollars more

than it, and the import was 141271.7 thousand dollars. [2; 55].

The increase in the economic development index of the city initially records a higher index in the city's foreign trade than import for a certain period of time. Because the import of modern equipment, techniques and technologies necessary for economic development is the basis of this situation.

**Table 1.**

**Countries with high foreign trade turnover in the economy of Kokand city. (January-December 2018, thousands of US dollars) [2; 56].**

No	State name	Total amount	Export	Import
1	China	121711,3	33287,0	88424,3
2	Russia	30363,63	20077,9	10285,7
3	Bangladesh	18251,07	18251,07	-
4	Turkey	16726,76	10875,5	5851,2
5	Kazakhstan	14018,32	2551,6	11466,7
6	Germany	10320,09	16,0	10304,1
7	Poland	5534,997	4859,5	675,5

Among the countries listed in the above table, we can also find countries such as Iran, Vietnam, Belarus, Egypt, Afghanistan, Kyrgyzstan, Morocco, and Belgium. Among the countries given in the volume of foreign trade turnover, there are also countries where the city of Kokand exported only. For example, various products from Bangladesh, Egypt, Afghanistan, Morocco, Tunisia, and Portugal were not imported at all. However, during this period, \$992,200 worth of

products was imported from Latvia and \$755,500,000 from Hungary, and exports to these countries were not carried out at all. [2; 56-57].

Analyzing the export of Kokand by products, the total amount of export in 2016 was 76.5 million dollars, in 2017 it was 104.1 million dollars, and in 2018 it was 118.9 million dollars. [2; 58].



Table 2.

## The share of goods and services in the export of the city of Kokand [2; 58].

		2016 year		2017 year		2018 year	
№	Goods and services	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume (in percent)	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume (in percent)	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume (in percent)
	Total exports	76,5	100	104,1	100	118,9	100
	Food products	1	1,3	0,5	0,48	8,9	7,5
	Textiles and textiles products	64,5	84,3	87,9	84,4	100,9	84,9
	Services	1,1	1,4	0,7	0,67	0,5	0,42
	Others	9,9	12,9	15,0	14,4	8,6	7,2

Analyzing the data in the table, the most exported goods are textiles and textile products, the average annual rate of which is 84 percent. It can be seen that the least exported goods belong to food products. Despite this, the export potential of the city has increased year by year.

The external economic activity of the region, especially the final result of the reforms implemented in the field of foreign trade, will have a direct impact on the living standards of the population. By the end of 2019, the

foreign trade turnover of the city is 256.2 million. USD 4.0 million compared to the corresponding period of 2018. USD or decreased by 1.5% [3; 55].

In 2018, the foreign trade turnover of the city of Kokand was 260,188.7 thousand dollars, of which export was 118,917 thousand dollars, import was 141,271,7 thousand dollars, and in 2019, the volume of export was 110,900,6 thousand dollars, and import was 141,271,7 thousand dollars. While the amount is more than that, i.e. 145287.1 thousand dollars in 2019, the



total foreign trade turnover of the city was 256,187.7 thousand dollars. [3; 55].

**Table 3.**

**Countries with high foreign trade turnover in the economy of Kokand city. (January-December 2019, thousands of US dollars) [3; 56].**

№	State name	Total amount	Export	Import
1	China	86882,0	18781,2	68100,8
2	Russia	35635,0	17885,1	17749,9
3	Turkey	29067,0	21967,6	7099,4
4	Kazakhstan	21831,5	681,2	21150,3
5	Egypt	11953,5	11953,5	-
6	Bangladesh	11731,2	11731,2	-
7	Germany	8546,4	1,1	8545,3

The analysis shows that, as in 2018, only products and goods were exported to Egypt and Bangladesh, and no imports were made from these countries. A similar situation is observed in trade with Morocco.

In 2019, the number of exporters of the city was 69, and they sold 110.9 million. The export of goods and services worth US dollars (with the exception of the export of precious metals) (a decrease of 93.3% compared to 2018) was ensured. The share of goods in

the export structure is 100.0 percent, they are mainly industrial goods classified according to the type of material (87.0 percent), food products and live animals (3.4 percent), non-food raw materials, except for fuel (5.4 percent), various finished goods (3.4 percent), machinery and transport equipment (0.1 percent), chemicals and similar products not classified elsewhere (0.5 percent), and services (0.2 percent) corresponds to the contribution [3; 57].

**Table4.**

**The share of goods and services in the export of the city of Kokand [3; 58].**

	2017 year	2018 year	2019 year



No	Goods and services	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume (in percent)	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume (in percent)	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume (in percent)
	Total exports	104111,5	100	118917,0	100	110900,6	100
	Machines and transport equipment	307,1	0,3	54,9	-	89,9	0,1
	Food products and live animals	502,3	0,5	8465,5	7,1	3731,7	3,4
	Industrial goods classified mainly according to the type of material	90660,3	87,1	100613,7	84,6	96470,5	87,0
	Non-food raw materials, except for fuel	9114,4	8,8	5442,7	4,6	6038,1	5,4

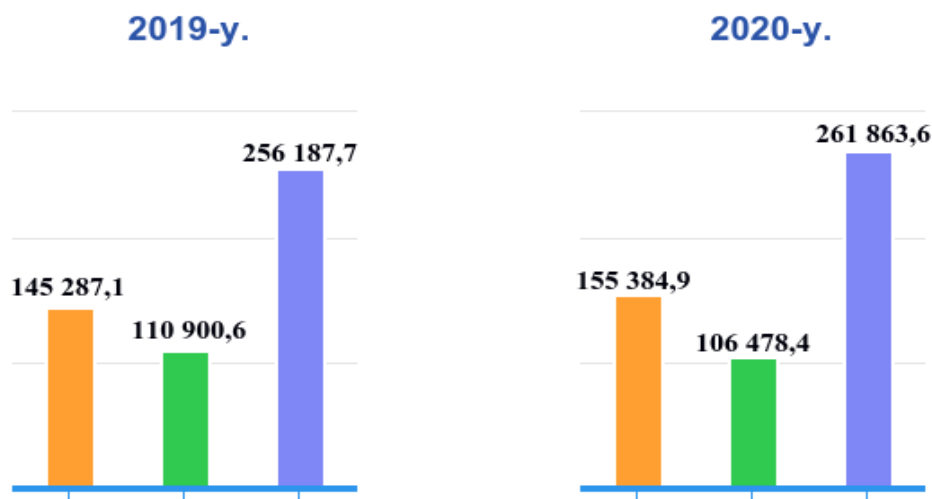
Also, in 2018, \$3,000, and in 2019, \$6,900 worth of mineral fuel, lubricating oils and similar materials were exported. The export value of beverages and tobacco products was 16.2 thousand dollars in 2017, 16.4 thousand dollars in 2018, and in 2019, the share in exports increased to 45.9 thousand dollars. That is, in two years, the increase in exports increased by 29.5 thousand dollars. The export of various finished products also recorded growth, increasing from 2111.1

thousand dollars in 2017 to 3746.6 thousand dollars in 2019. As a result, the share of various finished products in the city's export increased from 2.0% to 3.4%, and the increase was 1635.5 thousand dollars [3; 58].

By the end of 2020, the foreign trade turnover of the city is 261.9 million. USD 5.7 million compared to the corresponding period of 2019. per US dollar or increased by 2.2%. It can be seen in the diagram below.



Diagram 1 [4; 46].



	Foreign trade turnover
	Import
	Export

In 2020, the total foreign trade turnover of the city of Kokand amounted to 261863.6 thousand US dollars, 59 percent of the total amount, i.e. 155384.9 thousand dollars, was imported and the remaining 41 percent was 160478.4 thousand dollars organized the export part. If we compare the amount of export and import in foreign trade turnover, the difference between

them is 48906.5 thousand dollars. If we analyze the foreign trade turnover in recent years, its exports have increased from 76.5 million dollars in 2016 to almost 155.4 million dollars in 2020, which is a 2-fold increase.

If we analyze the countries with the highest foreign trade turnover in 2020:

**Table 5.**

**Countries with high foreign trade turnover in the economy of Kokand city. (January-December 2020, thousands of US dollars) [4; 47].**

№	State name	Total amount	Export	Import
1	Poland	10627,9	10228,1	399,9



2	Egypt	10453,3	10453,3	-
3	Bangladesh	10303,6	10303,6	-
4	Singapore	5552,0	5549,3	2,7
5	India	5339,6	0,1	5339,5
6	Kyrgyzstan	4627,0	3681,8	945,2
7	Belarus	3634,3	2704,7	929,7

In 2020, the Republic of Korea, Tajikistan, Spain, Peru, Brazil, Lithuania, and Pakistan are among the countries that occupy the largest place in the foreign trade turnover of the city of Kokand. Analyzing the statistical data, Poland, Egypt, and Bangladesh occupy the top three countries in the foreign trade of Kokand. Poland, Egypt, and Bangladesh are the top three exporters of the city, and India, Germany, and Tajikistan are the top three importers. Also, among the leading countries in foreign trade, goods and products were not exported to Germany, while goods and products were exported to Egypt, Bangladesh, Morocco, Peru, and imports from these countries were not carried out. [4; 47].

In 2020, the number of exporters of the city will be 72, and they will sell 106.5 million. The export of goods and

services worth US dollars (except for the export of precious metals) (decreased by 4.0% compared to 2019) was ensured.

The share of goods in the export structure is 100.0 percent, they are mainly industrial goods classified according to the type of material (76.3 percent), food products and live animals (0.2 percent), non-food raw materials, except for fuel ( 4.5 percent), various finished goods (12.9 percent), machinery and transport equipment (0.1 percent), chemicals and similar products not classified elsewhere (0.8 percent), beverages and tobacco (0.1 percent), animal and vegetable oils (fats), oils and waxes (0.1 percent) and services (4.4 percent) [4; 48].

Table 6.

The share of goods and services in the export of the city of Kokand [4; 48].

		2018 year		2019 year		2020 year	
№	Goods and services	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume	Million, US dollars	Share of total volume





			(in percent)		(in percent)		(in percent)
	Total exports	118917,0	114,2	110900,6	93,3	106478,4	96
	Machines and transport equipment	54,9	17,9	89,9	163,7	101,1	112,5
	Food products and live animals	8465,5	16,9 m	3731,7	44,1	710,5	19,0
	Industrial goods classified mainly according to the type of material	100613,7	111,0	96470,5	95,9	81262,1	19,0
	Non-food raw materials, except for fuel	5442,7	59,7	6038,1	110,9	4787,6	79,3

The export potential of the city in foreign trade has slightly decreased in 2020 compared to previous years, the main reason for this is the spread of the Corona virus epidemic throughout the world and the increased control of borders between countries, as well as in the production sectors around the world. Due to the fact that the decline was observed.

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